



Remarks on HIRLAM physics overhaul

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FINNISH METEOROLOGICAL INSTITUTE

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 1 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)



[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 2 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)

Contents

From ASM 2005

Goals and assumptions

Earlier work

Steps of cleaning

Problems to discuss and solve

Structure of the present HIRLAM physics

Working paper on physics overhaul



From ASM 2005

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 3 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)



From ASM 2005

What could we propose for AROME development ?

- Existing simple and optimized schemes, like radiation
- Scale-dependent solutions like in STRACO, SSO/MSO, sloping surface radiation
- Work with new simple schemes, like Schultz microphysics
- Model intercomparisons using HIRLAM physics in existing HIRLAM nonhydrostatic system applying advanced diagnostic tools

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)

[◀](#) [▶](#)

[◀](#) [▶](#)

Page 3 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)



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Necessary condition: overhaul and rewriting of the existing physics code

- Cleaning and streamlining - constants, variables, processes
- Code to obey the common interface rules and IFS standards
- Rewriting in Fortran90

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 3 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)

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Tools and definitions for cleaning work

- Cleaning questions to analyse the code
- Interface rules prepared in cooperation with ALADIN people
- IFS structures and conventions

⇒ Plan and tasks for the physics overhaul



Goals and assumptions

Clean and well structured HIRLAM physics components,
suitable for implementation and further development
in the IFS framework.

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 4 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)



Goals and assumptions

Clean and well structured HIRLAM physics components, suitable for implementation and further development in the IFS framework.

- We want to use our experience and expertise contained in the present HIRLAM-made physics and develop it for AROME

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 4 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)



Goals and assumptions

Clean and well structured HIRLAM physics components, suitable for implementation and further development in the IFS framework.

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- We want to formulate our parametrizations so that their further development and comparison with others is possible

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 4 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)



Goals and assumptions

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- We want to use our experience and expertise contained in the present HIRLAM-made physics and develop it for AROME
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- We accept IFS as the framework for further developments in physics

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 4 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)



Goals and assumptions

Clean and well structured HIRLAM physics components, suitable for implementation and further development in the IFS framework.

- We want to use our experience and expertise contained in the present HIRLAM-made physics and develop it for AROME
- We want to formulate our parametrizations so that their further development and comparison with others is possible
- We accept IFS as the framework for further developments in physics
- We know that each group in HIRLAM-ALADIN cooperation aimed towards AROME is responsible for making its own code compatible with IFS standards

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 4 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)



Earlier work

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 5 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)



Earlier work

HIRLAM mesogroup

- work with physics-dynamics interfaces
- recoding of STRACO and RADIA for ALADIN

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)

[◀](#) [▶](#)

[◀](#) [▶](#)

Page 5 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)



Earlier work

HIRLAM mesogroup

- work with physics-dynamics interfaces
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Last millennium work

- MF physics interface for HIRLAM (SMHI)
- ECMWF physics interface for HIRLAM (KNMI)
- importing IFS-formatted components: ISBA, MSO, Tiedtke mass flux

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 5 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)



Earlier work

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Recent HIRLAM recoding

- modification of dynamics - physics coupling (Isabel Martinez)
- recoding of climate and surface arrays (Han The)
- analysis and recoding of HIRLAM when creating MLAM (Janne Kauhanen)

Home Page

Title Page



Page 5 of 11

Go Back

Full Screen

Close

Quit



Steps of cleaning

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 6 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)



Steps of cleaning

1. Define the goals

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 6 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)



Steps of cleaning

1. Define the goals
2. Summarise the experience of the related work done until now

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 6 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)



Steps of cleaning

1. Define the goals
2. Summarise the experience of the related work done until now
3. Understand the IFS framework and standards

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 6 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)

Steps of cleaning

1. Define the goals
2. Summarise the experience of the related work done until now
3. Understand the IFS framework and standards
4. Analyse the present physics code \Rightarrow recoding plan

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 6 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)

Steps of cleaning

1. Define the goals
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4. Analyse the present physics code \Rightarrow recoding plan
5. Do the cleaning/recoding inside HIRLAM according to the IFS standards

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 6 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)

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But there are problems to discuss and solve ...

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 6 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)



Problems to discuss and solve, e.g.

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 7 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)

Problems to discuss and solve, e.g.

- how deep cleaning do we need?
- full IFS-F90 restructuring or first cleaning based on old F77?
- start from top (PHCALL) and bottom (subroutines) simultaneously
- definition of (new) variables and arrays, length of parameter lists?
- are the constants and common variables defined at optimal level only once ?
- schemes and processes, allowed combinations and options?
- are there known and hidden scale dependencies in physics?
- what are the specific problems of the externalized surface block?
- requirements for output of the whole physics:
 - for model dynamics, users, diagnostics ...
- do we still need fractional time stepping in phys?
- do we still need PHTASK parallelisation?
- do we still need the old structures to avoid dynamic memory allocation?
- is the misuse of GRIB standards (by ISBA) a problem?
- how does the physics cleaning relate to the HIRLAM integration project? ...



Structure of the present HIRLAM physics

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 8 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)



Structure of the present HIRLAM physics

GEMINI

- call DFI → EULER/SL2TIM → PHCALL during initialization
- call CONPHYS and INIPHY at the first time step only
- call EULER/SL2TIM → PHCALL at each time step

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 8 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)



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PHCALL

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- call PHTASK at each time step

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 8 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)



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PHCALL

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PHTASK

- call PHYS at each time step

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 8 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)



Structure of the present HIRLAM physics (cont.)

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 9 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)

Structure of the present HIRLAM physics (cont.)

PHYS

define levels etc

- call AHYBRID

radiation

- call CLOUD at first time step only
- call SURF2RAD
- call ARADIA
- call RAD2SURF

surface

- call AISBAH4 (several subroutines inside)
- call APBLHGT

turbulence

- call AVCBR
- (• call AVDIFNL)

note: fractional time stepping inside surface + turbulence!



Structure of the present HIRLAM physics (cont.)

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 10 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)



Structure of the present HIRLAM physics (cont.)

(SSO - MSO)

(• call OROTUR)

(• call BVFREQ)

(• call AMFDRAQ (several subroutines inside))

clouds:

• call AKFRAC (several subroutines inside)

• (call ACONDENS)

• call ADIAGCND

• call ACONDS (several subroutines inside)

• call CLOUD2D

Home Page

Title Page



Page 10 of 11

Go Back

Full Screen

Close

Quit



Working paper on physics overhaul

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 11 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)



Working paper on physics overhaul

1. Motivation and definition of the goals

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 11 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)



Working paper on physics overhaul

1. Motivation and definition of the goals
2. References to the related work done until now

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 11 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)



Working paper on physics overhaul

1. Motivation and definition of the goals
2. References to the related work done until now
3. Review of the IFS framework and standards

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 11 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)



Working paper on physics overhaul

1. Motivation and definition of the goals
2. References to the related work done until now
3. Review of the IFS framework and standards
4. Principles and methods of the overhaul

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 11 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)



Working paper on physics overhaul

1. Motivation and definition of the goals
2. References to the related work done until now
3. Review of the IFS framework and standards
4. Principles and methods of the overhaul
5. Cleaning questions for the analysis of the present code

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 11 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)



Working paper on physics overhaul

1. Motivation and definition of the goals
2. References to the related work done until now
3. Review of the IFS framework and standards
4. Principles and methods of the overhaul
5. Cleaning questions for the analysis of the present code
6. Practical tasks and time schedule

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 11 of 11

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)